

BEGIN — July 2, 1960

A78

URGENT
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY TOM OCHILTREE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 2 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TONIGHT ANOTHER MAJOR WAR IS UNTHINKABLE BECAUSE IT WOULD DESTROY A WORLD MADE SMALL AND VULNERABLE BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ROCKETS.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AUSTRO-SOVIET SOCIETY, KHRUSHCHEV DISAVOWED THE LENINIST THEORY THAT THE TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM COULD ONLY BE ACHIEVED THROUGH CONFLICT WITH CAPITALISM.

"WE DON'T WANT TO PUSH SOLVING THE QUESTION OF CAPITALISM VERSUS COMMUNISM THROUGH A WAR BECAUSE ALL WOULD BE LOST," HE SAID. "WHAT WOULD WAR MEAN AT THE PRESENT TIME NOW THAT WE HAVE ATOMIC BOMBS AND ROCKETS?"

"EVERYTHING WOULD BE DESTROYED. THE FEW PEOPLE WHO WOULD SURVIVE WOULD VANISH BECAUSE OF HORRIBLE RADIATION."

THE KREMLIN LEADER DEPARTED FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT TO SAY THAT ANOTHER WAR WOULD DESTROY THE WORLD.

IN HIS SPEECH HE CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PLANES REMAIN DEPLOYED AND READY TO RESUME SPY MISSIONS OVER THE SOVIET UNION DESPITE THE U2 INCIDENT.

THE KREMLIN LEADER CONGRATULATED AUSTRIA FOR FOLLOWING A NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLICY AND THEREBY KEEPING ITS TOWNS AND VILLAGES FREE FROM THE "THUNDERING NOISE OF MILITARY PLANES." AUSTRIA WOULD HAVE BEEN "IN DEADLY DANGER," HE SAID, IF THIS COUNTRY HAD ALLOWED THE UNITED STATES TO USE AUSTRIAN TERRITORY FOR ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS.

SPEAKING IN EMOTIONAL TONES, KHRUSHCHEV COMPARED MANKIND WITH THE LIVING THINGS ON NOAH'S ARK AND SAID: "ALL OF THEM, BOTH THE PURE AND THE UNPURE, HAD TO LIVE PEACEFULLY TOGETHER TO SURVIVE."

KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT MENTION LENIN BY NAME BUT THE 1,200 PERSONS INSIDE HOFBURG PALACE AND SOME 5,000 AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS GATHERED IN A SQUARE OUTSIDE HEARD HIM DEFINE A MAJOR ALTERATION IN COMMUNIST THEORY.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN MOVING TOWARD THIS POSITION BY STAGES SINCE THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW IN FEBRUARY, 1956.

HIS AUDIENCE REALIZED HIS WORDS ALSO WERE AIMED AT THE LEADERS OF COMMUNIST CHINA, WHO HAVE GRUMBLED OPENLY ABOUT WHAT THEY REGARD AS KHRUSHCHEV'S "SOFT POLICIES" TOWARD CAPITALISM.

KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTED COMMUNISM WILL TRIUMPH IN THE END WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF RESORTING TO WAR.

"WE WILL BUILD A GREAT SOCIETY AND PRODUCE SUCH MATERIAL AND INTELLECTUAL WEALTH THAT YOU WILL WANT TO JOIN US," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, WE WILL NOT CHASE YOU INTO PARADISE WITH A CLUB, BUT I SUGGEST YOU JOIN US NOW."

ELSEWHERE IN HIS SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV BLAMED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR THE BREAKDOWN OF THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS WHICH HIS OWN REPRESENTATIVE WALKED OUT OF MONDAY.

HE SAID THE WEST TRIED TO FORCE AN ARMS CONTROL SYSTEM ON THE RUSSIANS WITHOUT ANY PROVISION OF THE SIMULTANEOUS DESTRUCTION OF WEAPONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S SHARP WORDS ABOUT AMERICAN SPY PLANES WERE READ FROM HIS PREPARED TEXT IN A ROUTINE WAY BY HIS GERMAN LANGUAGE INTERPRETER.

THEIR TONE WAS COMPLETELY DIFFERENT FROM THE EMOTION CHARGED CONCLUSION OF HIS SPEECH. KHRUSHCHEV, ON HIS FEET THEN AND TALKING OFF THE CUFF, SAID: WHEN RUSSIA BUILDS ITS ORGANIZATION FOR THE WORLD'S WELL BEING "IT WILL EVEN ACCEPT THOSE WHO ARE IMPURE AND WE WILL FORGIVE THEM. WE WILL NOT CARRY ANY GRUDGE. WE WILL BE LIKE YOUR GOD WHO IS FORGIVING."

30.24-12367

THE AUSTRO-SOVIET SOCIETY IS A PRIVATE BODY WHICH INCLUDES CONSERVATIVE CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AMONG ITS MEMBERS. THE MEETING, IN MASSIVE HOFBURG PALACE, CLIMAXED THE THIRD DAY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S NINE-DAY STATE VISIT.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF AMERICAN DEFENSE POLICIES CAME WHILE AN ARCTIC SEARCH WAS IN PROGRESS FOR A MISSING U.S. AIR FORCE RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER. THE PLANE, ON A MISSION OVER NORTHERN NORWAY, LAST WAS HEARD FROM OVER THE FRIGID BARENTS SEA ABOUT 275 MILES NORTH OF THE SOVIET UNION'S KOLA PENINSULA. A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON SAID THE PLANE WAS NOT ENGAGED IN A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO FLY OVER SOVIET TERRITORY SINCE ALL SUCH MISSIONS WERE HALTED AFTER THE U2 WAS DOWNED IN RUSSIA ON MAY 1.

KHRUSHCHEV REPEATED HIS CONTENTION THE U2 INCIDENT MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE AMERICANS AT THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN MAY SINCE "THE SOVIET UNION HAS NEVER CRAWLED BEFORE ANYBODY, AND IT NEVER INTENDS TO DO SO." HE MAINTAINED THAT A WORLD-WIDE WAVE OF ANGER DEVELOPED FOLLOWING THE DISCLOSURE OF AMERICAN ESPIONAGE METHODS AND ADDED: "THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER DROPPED AS LOW AS IT IS NOW. NEVER BEFORE HAS WASHINGTON HAD TO LIVE THROUGH SUCH HUMILIATION AND PAY SUCH A PRICE FOR ITS UN-REASONABLE PLAYING WITH FIRE."

THE STATE TREATY OF 1955 WHICH ENDED THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA ALSO PROVIDED FOR THE MILITARY NEUTRALITY OF THIS CENTRAL EUROPEAN COUNTRY. CONGRATULATING THE AUSTRIANS ON THEIR NEUTRALITY KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"THINK OF IT: AUSTRIA TOO COULD HAVE BECOME A MILITARY BASE FROM WHICH PIRATE PLANES COULD HAVE UNDERTAKEN THEIR ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS. THE AMERICANS ARE HOLDING SUCH PLANES IN READINESS EVERYWHERE THEY HAVE BASES. AND AS A MATTER OF COURSE THE AMERICANS WOULD HAVE HAD SUCH BASES IN AUSTRIA IF THEIR TROOPS HAD REMAINED HERE."

THE 66-YEAR-OLD SOVIET LEADER REFERRED AGAIN TO THE RUSSIAN POSITION ON THE BERLIN QUESTION.

"THE ATTITUDE OF RUSSIA ON THE GERMAN QUESTION IS AS CLEAR AS THE SUN," HE SAID. "WE PROPOSE TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH BOTH OF THE FACTUALLY EXISTING GERMAN STATES AND IN CONNECTION WITH THIS ALSO TO SOLVE THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN."

HIS TEXT CONTAINED NO TIME LIMIT WITH REFERENCE TO GERMANY AND BERLIN.

DURING THE DAY KHRUSHCHEV WENT SIGHTSEEING IN A BIG PRIVATE YELLOW AND BLACK BUS EQUIPPED WITH A RADIO TELEPHONE CONNECTION WITH MOSCOW. THE VIENNESE HARDLY NOTICED HIM.

KHRUSHCHEV EXPLAINED AGAIN TONIGHT WHY HE SOMETIMES QUOTES RELIGIOUS SOURCES WHEN EXPLAINING COMMUNIST POLICY.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AUSTRO-SOVIET SOCIETY, THE SOVIET LEADER REFERRED TO NOAH'S ARK IN GIVING HIS VIEWS ABOUT WHY THERE MUST BE NO WAR.

"I MUST QUOTE NOW FROM THE BIBLE," HE SAID. "I KNOW THAT BOOK WELL BECAUSE WHEN I WAS A LITTLE BOY AND WAS GOING TO SCHOOL I USED TO READ THE BOOK AND I WAS A BELIEVER."

SAID TODAY THE SOVIET LEADER: "THE JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS BECAUSE THEY ARE HOSTILE TO US."

BUT, HE SAID, "THE JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA WOULD BE STOPPED IF THE VOICE CARRIED SUCH PLEASANT VOICES AS THOSE OF U.S. SENATOR WILLIAM FULBRIGHT." KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A MEETING OF THE AUSTRO-SOVIET SOCIETY THAT FULBRIGHT'S RECENT EXPLANATION WHY HE COULD NOT ATTEND THE PARIS SUMMIT "WAS THE BEST ONE."

CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. (FULBRIGHT, ARKANSAS DEMOCRAT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID JUNE 28 THAT AN "UNFORTUNATE SERIES OF BLUNDERS" BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN THE U2 EPISODE CAUSED A WORLDWIDE LOSS OF CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES. HIS SPEECH WAS IN CONNECTION WITH FORMAL SUBMISSION OF HIS COMMITTEE'S REPORT ON A CLOSED-

DOOR INVESTIGATION OF THE U2 INCIDENT. THE COMMITTEE, WITH MINOR DISSENTS, FOUND THE ADMINISTRATION HAD MISHANDED THE SPY PLANE MATTER.)

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT WAS "A PARTICULAR PLEASURE TO READ SENATOR FULBRIGHT'S REMARKS AND WE PRINTED THEM IN ALL OUR NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCAST THEM OVER ALL OUR RADIO STATIONS."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD STOP JAMMING THE VOICE OF AMERICA "IF IT ALWAYS CARRIED SUCH PLEASANT VOICES AS THAT OF SENATOR FULBRIGHT AND (AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER) PAUL ROBESON."

R829PED

A28WX (BUT&CANDIDATES)
(270) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN H. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-IN A NOTE WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SCORNED TO SEND PERSONALLY, THE UNITED STATES ASKED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY TO REVIVE THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV SEEMS CERTAIN TO IGNORE OR REJECT THE REQUEST.

ALLIED GOVERNMENTS MADE SIMILAR PLEAS IN A SERIES OF NOTES WHICH BLAMED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR WRECKING THE 10-NATION TALKS BY WALKING OUT LAST MONDAY. THE UNITED STATES ACCUSED RUSSIA OF "TORPEDOING THE CONFERENCE."

THE BARRAGE OF MILDLY WORDED DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES WHICH POURED INTO THE KREMLIN FROM WESTERN CAPITALS APPEARED TO BE BUT ANOTHER ROUND IN THE PROPAGANDA CONFLICT WHICH HAS MARKED EXPANSION OF THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR SINCE THE U2 SPY PLANE WENT DOWN IN RUSSIA MAY 1.

THE FIRST GREAT CASUALTY WAS THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAY 16, AND WITH IT, EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE COMMUNISTS THEN POURED MONEY AND AGITATORS INTO TOKYO IN A SUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO BLOCK EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO JAPAN LAST MONTH.

ON MONDAY, JUST WHEN A REVISED U.S. DISARMAMENT PLAN WAS BEING PREPARED FOR INTRODUCTION AT GENEVA, THE REDS QUIT THAT MEETING.

THE NEXT COLD WAR CASUALTY MAY BE A GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS UNDER AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM. KHRUSHCHEV'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI GROMYKO, SAID YESTERDAY RUSSIA'S "FUTURE ATTITUDE" TOWARD BREAKING OFF THE NUCLEAR TEST CONFERENCE "WILL DEPEND ON THE PROGRESS OF THESE TALKS."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS DURING HIS CURRENT VIENNA VISIT THAT HE WOULD NEVER ENGAGE IN ANY MORE NEGOTIATIONS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE SPOKE OF DESIRING A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER'S SUCCESSOR WHO WILL TAKE OFFICE IN JANUARY.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS WALKED OUT OF THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE KHRUSHCHEV SENT NOTES TO EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS. HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF STALLING THE NEGOTIATIONS AND SEEKING TO SET UP AN ESPIONAGE SYSTEM IN RUSSIA IN THE GUISE OF AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT INSPECTION SYSTEM.

EISENHOWER DECIDED AGAINST A PERSONAL REPLY TO THE MAN WHO HAS CARRIED ON A BITTER CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIM SINCE MID-MAY AND WHO EVEN DECLINED TO SIGN HIS LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT WITH THE "RESPECTFULLY YOURS" USED BY KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS LETTERS TO OTHER LEADERS.

THE LATEST MOSCOW-WASHINGTON EXCHANGE THUS REFLECTED THE HARDENING OF THE BREAK BETWEEN THE TWO MEN.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, LEAVING FOR A WEEK'S REST, TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE WAS NOT OPTIMISTIC ABOUT RUSSIA ACTUALLY RETURNING TO DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. BUT HE SAID HE

FOUND IT IMPORTANT THAT IN APPLYING TO TAKE THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS THE SOVIETS SPOKE OF THE 10-NATION TALKS AS BEING SUSPENDED RATHER THAN BROKEN OFF. THAT MIGHT MEAN SOMETHING FOR THE FUTURE, HERTER SAID.

THE U.S. NOTE, DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY 1/4 MOSCOW, TOLD THE RUSSIANS:

"THE URGENT NEED TO BEGIN A PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT DEMANDS THAT NO OPPORTUNITIES FOR NEGOTIATIONS BE LOST."

"IN THIS SPIRIT, THE DELEGATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE OF ITS ALLIES HAVE REMAINED AT GENEVA IN THE HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS ALLIES WILL SEE FIT TO RETURN TO THE TASK OF SERIOUS NEGOTIATION."

IN OTTAWA, CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER MADE PUBLIC A MESSAGE TO KHRUSHCHEV CALLING FOR RUSSIA'S RETURN TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE AND SAYING HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE COMMUNISTS WALKED OUT WHEN THE WEST WAS ABOUT TO INTRODUCE NEW PROPOSALS.

AT PARIS PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE RELEASED A LETTER TO KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTING THAT SOONER OR LATER EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS WILL BE RESUMED IN SOME GATHERING SMALLER THAN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. DE GAULLE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE DOES NOT EXPECT DISARMAMENT PROGRESS IN THAT HUGE FORUM. HE ALSO DISPUTED A KHRUSHCHEV CHARGE THAT HE HAD CHANGED HIS MIND ON DISARMAMENT.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, WHO SENT EARLIER THIS WEEK A REPLY CALLING FOR THE REDS TO REOPEN THE NEGOTIATIONS, SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THEY DECIDED TO BREAK OFF.

THE U.S. NOTE WAS MILDLY WORDED IN KEEPING WITH EISENHOWER'S POLICY OF AVOIDING AN INTERNATIONAL VERBAL BRAWL WITH KHRUSHCHEV. IT REJECTED AS "WHOLLY INADEQUATE" SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TO BLAME FOR BOTH THE DISARMAMENT FAILURE AND THE SUMMIT EXPLOSION.

ACTUALLY, THE REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV SAID, IT WAS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DASHING THE WORLD'S PEACE HOPES BY ARBITRARY BEHAVIOR.

FURTHERMORE, THE UNITED STATES DECLARED THAT THE RED WALKOUT AT GENEVA "STANDS IN SHARP CONTRAST" TO KREMLIN DECLARATIONS ABOUT THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES THROUGH NEGOTIATION.

IT ADDED:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HOPES THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL RECONSIDER ITS DECISION AND RESUME THESE NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT IN THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE."

CZ2PED

A121

(280)
(ADVANCE FOR 11 P.M. EST)
DE GAULLE

(ADVANCE) PARIS, SATURDAY, JULY 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TODAY COLDLY DENIED AN ACCUSATION BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT HE HAD CHANGED HIS OPINION ON DISARMAMENT.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE ANY PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT COULD BE MADE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND PREDICTED THAT SOONER OR LATER TALKS WOULD BE RESUMED IN A SMALLER MEETING.

KHRUSHCHEV WROTE DE GAULLE AFTER THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS. THE LETTER WAS DATED JUNE 26. DE GAULLE REPLIED JUNE 30. THE TEXTS OF BOTH LETTERS WERE RELEASED TODAY BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

"I MUST TELL YOU, FIRST OF ALL," DE GAULLE WROTE "THAT CERTAIN OF THE STATEMENTS (IN THE KHRUSHCHEV LETTER) HAVE TOUCHED AND EVEN

30.24- 12369

SHOCKED ME A LITTLE BIT. YOU SET FORTH THAT THE POSITION OF FRANCE ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, AS I INDICATED IT TO YOU DURING THE COURSE OF OUR TALKS IN MARCH, AND AS I HAVE FORMULATED IN MY PUBLIC DECLARATIONS, HAS BEEN LATER CHANGED.

"NOTHING OF THE KIND. TODAY, JUST AS YESTERDAY, IT IS THE PROBLEM OF VEHICLES FOR ATOMIC ARMS WHICH SEEKS TO FRANCE TO BE ESSENTIAL. "THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PUT THIS POINT OF VIEW FORWARD IN THE NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH IT PROPOSED AT GENEVA CORRESPONDS THUS TO OUR CONCEPTION. BUT THIS SHOULD NOT SIGNIFY THAT FRANCE APPROVES THE WHOLE OF YOUR PLAN WHICH INCLUDES MANY OTHER CLAUSES, AND IN ADDITION, FORESEES DISPOSITIONS VERY DIFFERENT FROM THOSE THAT I ENVISAGED DURING THE TALKS IN PARIS AND RAMBOUILLET ON CONDITIONS TO APPLY TO MISSILES AND PLANES SUSCEPTIBLE OF TRANSPORTING ATOMIC ARMS.

"FRANCE IS THUS NOT ADOPTING THE NEW SOVIET PLAN AS IT IS"... DE GAULLE WENT ON TO OUTLINE THE FRENCH POSITION ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT BE PRACTICAL TO TRY TO DESTROY EXISTING STOCKS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, OR THE PLANES AND MISSILES WHICH MIGHT CARRY THEM. HE SAID IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE, HOWEVER, TO SET UP CONTROLS AROUND LAUNCHING PADS AND AIR BASES TO SEE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE NOT PUT ABOARD THE CARRIERS.

KS926PEB

A92 (300)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EST

(ADVANCE)..OTTAWA, JULY 2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER HAS CALLED ON SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO RESUME RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE LABELED KHRUSHCHEV'S ALLEGATIONS THAT CANADA WAS MERELY FOLLOWING THE LINE OF THE UNITED STATES AS A "TRANSPARENT MISREPRESENTATION OF CANADA'S POSITION."

DIEFENBAKER MADE PUBLIC TODAY HIS REPLY TO A NOTE FROM KHRUSHCHEV JUNE 27.

THE CANADIAN LEADER SAID HE FAILS TO UNDERSTAND WHY RUSSIA BROKE OFF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IN GENEVA WHEN IT WAS AWARE THE WEST WAS ABOUT TO INTRODUCE NEW PROPOSALS.

THESE PROPOSALS, TOGETHER WITH THE SOVIET PLAN OF JUNE 2, "GAVE PROMISE OF BRINGING NEW LIFE INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS," DIEFENBAKER SAID.

SUCH ACTIONS AS THE SOVIET WALKOUT "STAND IN ODD CONTRAST WITH YOUR PROFESSED DESIRE FOR GENUINE NEGOTIATIONS, AND SCARCELY REFLECT A RECOGNITION OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE," HE TOLD THE RUSSIAN PREMIER.

DIEFENBAKER SAID KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED "NOT SO MUCH CONCERNED WITH THE CONDUCT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS AS WITH THE AIM OF CREATING DIFFERENCES AMONG THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS."

DIEFENBAKER'S 1,300-WORD LETTER EMPHASIZED "THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT HAS THROUGHOUT ADOPTED IN THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE A STRONG AND INDEPENDENT STAND IN SUPPORT OF BALANCED CONCESSIONS LEADING TOWARDS AGREEMENT." 1860

HE ADDED:

"YOU SUGGEST IN YOUR LETTER THAT PROGRESS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WAS NOT TO BE EXPECTED. MY CONCLUSION IS THAT THERE WAS EVERY CHANCE FOR PROGRESS AT THE TIME OF THE COMMITTEE'S PRECIPITATE ADJOURNMENT.

"WHEN YOU HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE NEW PROPOSALS FROM THE WESTERN SIDE, I HOPE YOU WILL AGREE THAT THESE PROPOSALS SHOW THAT THE WESTERN COUNTRIES ARE SINCERELY DESIROUS OF REACHING A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

"I HOPE TOO THAT ON REFLECTION YOU WILL FIND IT POSSIBLE TO AUTHORIZE YOUR REPRESENTATIVE TO RESUME PARTICIPATION IN THE VITAL WORK OF THE 10-NATION COMMITTEE."

JS745AED

A142

(170)

ADVANCE FOR 11 A.M., E.S.T.
(ADVANCE)--LONDON, JULY 2 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID TODAY THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHICH BROKE DOWN IN GENEVA THIS WEEK "MUST BE GOT GOING AGAIN." "WE HOPE TO GET THE DISCUSSIONS RESTARTED," LLOYD SAID. "HOW SOON I CANNOT SAY YET."

LLOYD TOLD CONSERVATIVE PARTY SUPPORTERS AT NESTON, IN CHESHIRE:
"OUR POLICY IS TO GET ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE THAT DISPUTES SHOULD BE SETTLED BY DISCUSSION AND NEGOTIATION AND NOT BY WAR OR THREATS OF WAR."

"WE WANTED TO TRY TO ESTABLISH A PATTERN OF PERIODIC MEETINGS OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT--NOT THAT WE EXPECTED THEM TO MAKE SENSATIONAL DECISIONS AFFECTING ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, AND SOLVING ALL PROBLEMS, BUT SO THAT THEY COULD TALK FRANKLY ABOUT CURRENT DIFFICULTIES AND DISPUTES AND SEE HOW TO ARRANGE FOR THE PROCESSES OF DISCUSSION AND NEGOTIATION TO TAKE PLACE.

"WE FELT THAT IF WE COULD BUILD UP THE HABIT OF DISCUSSION IN THIS WAY BETWEEN LEADERS OF OPPOSING BLOCS WE MIGHT TAKE A GREAT DEAL OF THE HEAT OUT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY."

BUT HE ADDED:

"IT DOES NOT LOOK AS THOUGH THAT PARTICULAR METHOD IS LIKELY TO BE SUCCESSFUL IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

END ADVANCE

HF1102AED

A114

TOKYO, JULY 2 (AP)-JAPAN ASKED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO CURTAIL ITS PACIFIC NUCLEAR TESTS AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. TOKYO ALSO WARNED IT WOULD DEMAND COMPENSATION FOR ANY LOSSES TO FISHERMEN AND SHIPPING COMPANIES CAUSED BY THE ROCKET SHOOT. *rocket*

Russia plans to test a new type multistage rocket July 5-31 over a 50,000-square mile target area about 1,000 miles southeast of Hawaii.

HW925AED

PARIS, JULY 2 (AP)-THE FIRST FRENCH BATTALION WITH AMERICAN NIKE ANTIACRAFT MISSILES IS OPERATING IN WEST GERMANY. THE AIR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE BATTALION COMPRISES 700 MEN AND OFFICERS, MANY TRAINED IN THE UNITED STATES. EXACT LOCATION OF THE BASE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE NIKE'S NUCLEAR WARHEADS REMAIN UNDER U.S. CONTROL. *1162*

B68

CX, KX (LA ASKT) (260) Q

BOSTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE NAVY'S NEWEST GUIDED-MISSILE CRUISER, USS SPRINGFIELD, WAS COMMISSIONED TODAY AT THE BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD. THE 12,000-TON CRUISER, NAMED FOR SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND SPRINGFIELD, ILL., ORIGINALLY WAS BUILT IN 1944 FOR WORLD WAR II SERVICE BY THE BETHLEHEM STEEL CO., QUINCY, MASS.

IN 1957 BETHLEHEM'S FORE RIVER (MASS.) YARD WAS AWARDED THE CONTRACT TO CONVERT THE SHIP TO A GUIDED MISSILE LIGHT CRUISER. DUE TO A STRIKE AT THE FORE RIVER YARD, THE VESSEL WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD ON MARCH 22, WHERE CONVERSION WAS COMPLETED.

AS GUIDED-MISSILE CRUISER, THE SPRINGFIELD WILL HAVE AS MAIN ARMAMENT, ONE TERRIER MISSILE LAUNCHER HOLDING TWO SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES AT ONE TIME. HER CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENT CONSISTS OF ONE SIX INCH 47 CALIBER TURRET HOUSING THREE RIFLES AND ONE DUAL MOUNT OF FIVE INCH 38 CALIBER SURFACE AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS.

THE SPRINGFIELD'S CREW OF 1,000 WILL ENJOY MANY OF THE CONVENiences FOUND AT HOME. SHE IS ONE OF 16 CRUISERS IN THE NAVY AND THE SEVENTH GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER.

ONE OF THE SHIP'S SPONSORS WAS MRS. NORMA L. MCKINZIE OF SPRINGFIELD, ILL. THE CO-SPONSOR MRS. ANGELINA BERTER, OF SPRINGFIELD, MASS., IS DECEASED.

REAR ADM. CARL F. ESPE, USN, READ THE ORDERS PLACING THE VESSEL IN COMMAND OF CAPT. FRANCIS D. BOYLE, USN, A NATIVE OF EVERETT, WASH.

THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER, VICE ADM. J.H. SIDES, USN, SAID "CONTROL OF THE SEAS IS AS IMPORTANT TODAY AS IT HAS BEEN DURING ALL THE

CENTURIES OF HISTORY."

HE ADDED:

"IF WE FAIL IN MAINTAINING OUR ABILITY TO GAIN THIS CONTROL OF THE OCEANS, WHICH COMPRIZE TWO-THIRDS OF THE SURFACE OF THIS EARTH, NOT ONLY WILL WE BE HAMSTRUNG BY LACK OF VITAL STRATEGIC MATERIALS WHICH WE MUST IMPORT, BUT THE FORCES OF OUR SISTER SERVICES OVERSEAS AND OUR ALLIES WILL BE DEPRIVED OF LITERALLY THEIR LIFE BLOOD IN THE WAY OF FOOD, ARMS, AMMUNITION, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND REINFORCEMENTS.

TD/J608PED

B15BA (SEGC)

(170)

FREDERICK, MD., JULY 2 (AP)-ALBERT BIGELOW, A NAVY COMBAT VETERAN AND SKIPPER OF THE PACIFIST SHIP GOLDEN RULE, SAID LAST NIGHT PROTESTS LIKE THE YEAR-LONG PICKETING AGAINST BIOLOGICAL WARFARE RESEARCH AT NEARBY FT. DETRICK MUST CONTINUE.

BIGELOW TOLD AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 100 THAT AMERICA "CAN DO LITTLE FOR PEACE AS LONG IT ADHERES TO THE IDEA THAT IT HAS TO BE THE MOST POWERFUL NATION IN THE WORLD."

HIS SPEECH WAS A HIGHLIGHT OF A FOUR-DAY PROGRAM MARKING THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF PICKETING AT FT. DETRICK. OTHER TALKS AGAINST BIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR WARFARE ARE SCHEDULED THROUGH THE PROGRAM ENDING JULY 4.

NOW A CONNECTICUT ARCHITECT AND PAINTER, BIGELOW COMMANDED THREE WORLD WAR II COMBAT VESSELS AND RESIGNED HIS NAVAL COMMISSION ONE MONTH BEFORE HIS SCHEDULED RETIREMENT TO EMPHASIZE HIS OPPOSITION TO WAR. *1960* *cold war*

HE SAID THE DETRICK VIGIL HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL BECAUSE "IT HAS GAINED FOR OUR COUNTRY A DEGREE OF INNOCENCE IN WHICH SOME GOOD CITIZENS HAVE STOOD UP AND SAID 'NO' TO WHAT IS BOTH UNPRINCIPLED AND UN-GODLY."

BIGELOW CAPTAINED THE GOLDEN RULE, WHICH HE ATTEMPTED TO SAIL INTO THE NUCLEAR TESTING AREA AT ENIWETOK ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC. THE MOVE RESULTED IN HIS ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT IN HAWAII.

THE DETRICK PICKETING IS SPONSORED BY AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION.

DM347AED NM

A85WX (SYMINGTON)

(400) SYMINGTON-U2

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) TODAY FLATLY DISPUTED A CLAIM BY SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS COMBAT AIRCRAFT WHICH COULD KNOCK DOWN AIRCRAFT SIMILAR TO THE HIGH-FLYING UNARMED U.S. U2 SPY PLANE.

SYMINGTON, ONE OF THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANTS, BLUNTLY CHALLENGED SEVERAL OTHER STATEMENTS MADE THURSDAY IN THE SENATE BY GOLDWATER.

THE CONTROVERSY CENTERED AROUND THE U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WHICH THE RUSSIANS CAPTURED JUST BEFORE COLLAPSE OF THE PARIS SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN MAY.

SYMINGTON BRANDED AS "NOT CORRECT" GOLDWATER'S STATEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS AIRCRAFT WHICH COULD BRING DOWN THE U2 "EVEN THOUGH IT COULD FLY AT 60,000 OR 70,000 FEET."

GOLDWATER, WHO IS A PILOT AND HAS FLOWN JET PLANES, INSISTED, HOWEVER AGAIN, THAT THE MOST MODERN AMERICAN FIGHTERS SUCH AS THE F104 COULD ZOOM AS HIGH AS 100,000 FEET AND THAT THEREFORE THEY COULD ATTACK A RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT SUCH AS THE U2 FLYING AT 70,000 FEET.

HE SAID HE KNEW THIS BECAUSE HE HAD FLOWN THAT HIGH IN A FIGHTER. HOWEVER, HE SAID THE FIGHTER COULD NOT BE SURE OF HITTING A U2 TYPE PLANE.

THE ARIZONIAN SAID HE COULD DEMONSTRATE THIS TO THE MISSOURI

SENATOR.

SYMINGTON ANSWERED THAT HE HAD FLOWN IN FIGHTERS, TOO, AND KNEW OF THEIR ZOOM POSSIBILITIES. BUT HE SAID THIS WAS A FAR DIFFERENT THING FROM COMBAT CAPABILITY.

SYMINGTON SAID HE HAD RECEIVED FROM THE AIR FORCE THE COMBAT CAPABILITIES OF ALL U.S. FIGHTERS AND THAT, WHILE THE FIGURES WERE SECRET, THEY WERE THOUSANDS OF FEET BELOW THE U2'S CRUISING ALTITUDE.

SEN. CLAIR ENGLE (D-CALIF.), ALSO A PILOT, SAID THE FIGHTER HAD NO MANEUVERABILITY IN A ZOOM AND THAT THEREFORE ITS CHANCES OF SHOOTING DOWN A U2 TYPE PLANE WOULD BE VERY SMALL.

GOLDWATER SAID HE BELIEVED THE BOMARC AND NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES ALSO WOULD BE ABLE TO HIT A RUSSIAN RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WHICH COULD FLY AS HIGH AS THE U2.

SYMINGTON, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, AGREED WITH GOLDWATER, HOWEVER, THAT "THE RUSSIANS HAVE KNOWN FOR YEARS, AS HAVE SOME OF US OVER HERE, THAT U2S WERE FLYING OVER SOVIET TERRITORY."

"IF THEY HAD A COMPARABLE AIRPLANE," SYMINGTON CONTINUED, "IT COULD HAVE BEEN FLYING OVER OUR COUNTRY ALSO, BECAUSE WE HAVE NO COMBAT AIRPLANE WHICH COULD HAVE ATTACKED IT AT THE ALTITUDE AT WHICH THE U2 CAN FLY."

GOLDWATER HAD IMPLIED THAT U.S. COMBAT AIRCRAFT COULD ALSO OVERFLY THE SOVIET OR OTHER AREAS WITHOUT DANGER OF BEING BROUGHT DOWN BY SOVIET AIRCRAFT.

DISPUTING THIS, SYMINGTON SAID:

"IF THERE IS ANY IMPLICATION THAT BECAUSE THE U2 COULD FLY OVER RUSSIA AND NOT BE ATTACKED, THE UNITED STATES HAS COMBAT PLANES WHICH COULD FLY OVER RUSSIA AND NOT BE ATTACKED, NOTHING COULD BE FARTHER FROM THE TRUTH."

"WE HAVE NO FIGHTERS, LET ALONE BOMBERS, WHICH COULD FLY WITHIN MANY THOUSANDS OF FEET OF THE U2 ALTITUDE CAPABILITY."

R2552PED

140

(640)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD PLANE
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-A FAR-RANGING HUNT OVER ICY NORTHERN WATERS WAS UNDER WAY TODAY FOR SIX AMERICAN Fliers MISSING NORTH OF THE SOVIET UNION IN A RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER. SEARCHERS WERE AIDED BY DAYLIGHT AROUND THE CLOCK FROM THE MIDNIGHT SUN.

TWO AMERICAN AND ONE NORWEGIAN PLANE WERE IN THE AIR HOURS AFTER THE PLANE WAS REPORTED MISSING. BETWEEN 20 AND 25 PLANES WERE SENT TO NORWAY FROM AS FAR SOUTH AS THE AZORES TO SCOUR THE BARENTS SEA. SHIPS ALSO WERE ON THE LOOKOUT.

THE SIX-ENGINE JET PLANE LAST CHECKED IN BY RADIO YESTERDAY. IT WAS AN RB47, A RECONNAISSANCE VERSION OF THE B47 BOMBER. A NORWEGIAN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID IT GAVE ITS POSITION AS ABOUT 275 MILES NORTH OF THE SOVIET UNION'S KOLA PENINSULA AND THE SAME DISTANCE WEST OF NOVAYA ZEMLYA ISLAND, ALSO SOVIET TERRITORY.

U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN IN WIESBADEN, MINDFUL OF HOW THE UNITED STATES WAS CAUGHT WITH A FALSE STORY OF A "WEATHER MISSION" IN THE U2 SPY PLANE INCIDENT, WERE TIGHT LIPPED ON THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY MISADVENTURES TO THE RB47 AT SOVIET HANDS.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE PLANE WAS MAKING A SURVEY TO PROVIDE INFORMATION FOR MORE ACCURATE MAPS.

A SPOKESMAN AT U.S. AIR FORCE EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS SAID THE SEARCH WAS CONDUCTED "NORTH OF NORWAY."

THE KOLA PENINSULA BORDERS ON NORWAY NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

80.24-12371

THE AREA OFF THE COAST IS A BUSY FISHING GROUND, BUT THE SEARCH AREA GOES SO FAR OUT THAT PARTS ARE NORMALLY DESOLATE OF SHIPPING.

SEARCH HEADQUARTERS WERE ESTABLISHED UNDER DIRECTION OF THE NORWEGIAN AIR FORCE AT BODO, NEAR NORWAY'S NORTHERN TIP.

TO HELP RUN THE SEARCH, THE U.S. RESCUE CONTROL CENTER AT PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND, MOVED ITS HEADQUARTERS TO BODO. A SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED IT AS "A BIG OPERATION."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE PLANE, WHICH OPERATES UNDER THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, HAD COME DOWN AT SEA OR FOUND LAND SOMEWHERE. IF DOWN AT SEA, THE SIX CREWMEN WERE PRESUMED TO HAVE TAKEN TO THE DINGHIES WITH WHICH THE PLANE WAS EQUIPPED.

STAVANGER RADIO IN NORWAY AND WICK RADIO IN SCOTLAND URGED SHIPPING IN SEA LANES OFF NORWAY TO BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR ANY DINGHIES.

THE PLANE WAS FIRST REPORTED MISSING BY AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE EARLY THIS MORNING. AT THAT TIME A SPOKESMAN WAS ASKED IF THE PLANE COULD HAVE STRAYED INTO SOVIET TERRITORY.

"I DON'T THINK SO," HE REPLIED.

LATER AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS ON WHETHER THE PLANE MIGHT HAVE RUN INTO SOVIET PATROLS OR COME DOWN ON SOVIET TERRITORY. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW.

IN WASHINGTON A TOP DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS SURE THE PLANE MADE NO DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO FLY OVER THE SOVIET UNION. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER, THE PENTAGON'S INFORMATION CHIEF, SAID HE BASED HIS OPINION ON THE ORDER TO HALT RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA FOLLOWING THE U2 SPY PLANE CASE IN MAY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHY THE RB47 FAILED TO RETURN TO ITS BASE IN GREAT BRITAIN, WHERE IT WAS DUE LAST NIGHT. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO DISTRESS SIGNALS NOR OF ANY REPORTS FROM THE PLANE OF TROUBLE.

HOWEVER, HE ADDED, STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND PLANES OPERATE UNDER THEIR OWN COMMAND AND NOT UNDER THE AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS.

THE MISSING PLANE, NORMALLY BASED AT FORBES AIR FORCE BASE IN TOPEKA, KAN., WAS TEMPORARILY STATIONED IN GREAT BRITAIN.

THE AIR FORCE IN WASHINGTON SAID THAT THE ELECTROMAGNETIC SURVEY INVOLVED A "TECHNICAL MEASUREMENT OF MAGNETIC FIELDS IN THE EXTREMITIES OF THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE." THE PLANE'S LAST REPORTED POSITION WAS ABOUT 1,200 MILES FROM THE NORTH POLE.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE MAGNETIC FORCE AFFECTING CONVENTIONAL COMPASSES VARIES IN DIRECTION OVER DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE EARTH AND AT DIFFERENT TIMES. NAVIGATION CHARTS SHOW THESE VARIATIONS IN DEGREES ALONG CURVING LINES, AND CORRECTIONS ARE MADE FROM YEAR TO YEAR.

THE SIX OFFICERS ON THE PLANE ALL ARE MARRIED. THEIR HOMES ARE IN TOPEKA. A SPOKESMAN AT FORBES AIR FORCE BASE IDENTIFIED THEM AS:

CAPT. EUGENE E. POSA, 38, ORIGINALLY FROM SANTA MONICA, CALIF.; CAPT. WILLARD G. PALM, 39, OAK RIDGE, TENN.; FIRST LT. FREEMAN B. OLMLSTEAD, 24, ELMIRA, N.Y.; FIRST LT. JOHN R. MCKONE, TONGANOXIE, KAN.; FIRST LT. DEAN B. PHILLIPS, 25, INWOOD N.Y., AND FIRST LT. OSCAR L. COFORTH, 26, SARDIS, OKLA.

PHILLIPS IS A SON OF L.B. PHILLIPS, A TILE CONTRACTOR OF INWOOD. YOUNG PHILLIPS WAS GRADUATED FROM LAWRENCE, N.Y., HIGH SCHOOL AND STUDIED FOR A YEAR AT THE CLARKSON COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY AT POTSDAM, N.Y. HIS WIFE, PATRICIA, IS FROM SACRAMENTO, CALIF.

THE MOTHER OF LT. OLSTEAD WAS TAKEN TO AN ELMIRA, N.Y., HOSPITAL IN SHOCK AFTER RECEIVING WORD OF THE PLANE'S DISAPPEARANCE. SHE LATER WAS REPORTED IN FAIR CONDITION.

OLMSTEAD'S FATHER, J. BLAINE OLMSTEAD, SAID HIS FAMILY IS "LIVING IN HOPES HE IS ALIVE."

LT. OLMSTEAD WAS A GRADUATE OF ELMIRA FREE ACADEMY AND KENYON COLLEGE, GAMBIER, OHIO. HE RECEIVED HIS COMMISSION IN 1957. HIS WIFE, THE FORMER GAIL BURNER, AND A DAUGHTER, KAREN, 1, ARE STAYING WITH HER PARENTS IN PLAINFIELD, N.J.

IN SANTA MONICA, CAPTAIN POSA'S PARENTS AND BROTHER WAITED HOPEFULLY FOR MORE NEWS.

HIS BROTHER PHILLIP SAID POSA HAD BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE SINCE 1942 OR 1943 AFTER ATTENDING SANTA MONICA HIGH SCHOOL, LOYOLA UNIVERSITY AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES. THE CAPTAIN'S TWO CHILDREN AND HIS WIFE, BETTY LOU, LIVE AT FORBES AIR FORCE BASE. MRS. POSA CALLED HER HUSBAND'S FAMILY EARLY TODAY AND EXPRESSED OPTIMISM, THE BROTHER SAID.

THE BROTHER SAID POSA'S MILITARY DUTIES WERE CLASSIFIED AND HE DIDN'T DISCUSS THEM WITH HIS FAMILY. HE SAID HIS BROTHER VISITED HIS FAMILY ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

HU12NOON

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE RB47 THAT IS MISSING NEAR RUSSIA IS SIMILAR TO A RECONNAISSANCE TYPE JET PLANE THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN USING FOR MORE THAN A DECADE.

IT IS A VERSION OF THE COMBAT B47. TO CONVERT IT INTO AN RB47, ALL BOMB-CARRYING AND MUCH OF THE DEFENSIVE EQUIPMENT IS REMOVED. THEN THE PLANE IS PACKED WITH LONG RANGE CAMERAS, MAPPING CAMERAS AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT FOR CHECKING ON LOCATIONS AND FREQUENCIES OF AIRCRAFT DETECTION SYSTEMS.

INSTEAD OF THE COMBAT CREW OF THREE, FIVE OR SIX MEN ARE USED. THEIR MISSION IS TO PROVIDE CONSTANTLY UPDATED INFORMATION ON THE MILITARY CAPABILITIES OF POSSIBLE ENEMY COUNTRIES. THEY NORMALLY OPERATE OUTSIDE BUT OFTEN NEAR THE BORDERS OF THE COUNTRIES.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, IN DISCUSSING THE PLANE THAT IS MISSING IN THE BARENTS SEA NORTH OF RUSSIA, SAID NO OVER-FLIGHTS OF SOVIET TERRITORY ARE AUTHORIZED NOW. IF A PLANE DID FLY OVER RUSSIAN LAND IT "WOULD NOT BE DELIBERATE," HE SAID.

STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE PLANES SUCH AS THE RB47 CARRY EQUIPMENT FOR CHECKING ON NATURAL PHENOMENON USED IN AIR NAVIGATION. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE MISSING PLANE WAS ENGAGED IN MEASURING VARIATIONS IN COMPASS READINGS IN THE HIGH LATITUDES OF THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE.

THE RB47S, LIKE THEIR BOMBER COUNTERPARTS, ARE EQUIPPED FOR MID-AIR REFUELING TO EXTEND THE NORMAL 3,000 MILE RANGE. AFTER SIX TO EIGHT HOURS FLIGHT THEY MUST BE REFUELED BY TANKER PLANES OR RETURN TO BASE.

THE ALTITUDE FOR A RB47 IS GIVEN OFFICIALLY AS "OVER 40,000 FEET." HOWEVER, THE COMPARATIVELY HEAVY RB47 IS BASICALLY DESIGNED AS A BOMBER, POWERED WITH SIX JET ENGINES AND NORMALLY CARRYING A COMPARATIVELY HEAVY LOAD OF RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT. SO IT IS NOT LIKELY TO OPERATE EFFECTIVELY AT VERY MUCH BEYOND THAT HEIGHT.

THE PLANE PRESUMABLY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO CLIMB TO THE EXTREME ALTITUDE OF THE LIGHT U2 "SPY PLANE," WHICH SOME REPORTS HAVE SAID FLEW AT AN ALTITUDE OF 80,000 FEET IN THE SORTIE OVER RUSSIA LAST MAY.

THE SPEED OF THE RB47 IS A LITTLE OVER 600 MILES PER HOUR, FASTER THAN THE U2 BUT STILL WELL BELOW THE SUPERSONIC SPEEDS OF

WHEREAS THE U2 HAS A WING DESIGN LIKE A GLIDER FOR HIGH LIFT IN FLYING THE THIN AIR OF EXTREME ALTITUDES, THE RB47 WING IS BUILT FOR STURDINESS AND SPEED DOWN AT NORMAL BOMBING RANGE.

UNDER THE CUTBACK IN FORCES ARISING OUT OF MISSILE DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER FACTORS, THE AIR FORCE NOW HAS REDUCED ITS STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE FORCE TO A SINGLE OPERATIONAL WING, THE 55TH.

ANOTHER WING, THE 70TH, IS MAINTAINED AT LITTLE ROCK, ARK., BUT THIS IS ONLY FOR TRAINING PURPOSES.

SQUADRONS OF THE 55TH WING OPERATE AS DO THE BOMBER UNITS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, ROTATING ON TOURS OF DUTY, OVERSEAS.

JC237PED

A13

AMS BUDGET
(700)

EDITOR'S NOTE:--DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING HAVE BEEN APPARENT FOR MONTHS. DISCUSSIONS AT THE RECENT MEETING OF COMMUNIST LEADERS IN ROMANIA BROUGHT OUT CONFLICTING VIEWS. WILLIAM L. RYAN HAS BEEN STUDYING THE SPEECHES AND WRITINGS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ARGUMENT. THIS IS THE AP ANALYST'S APPRAISAL OF THE POSSIBILITIES.

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BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

MOSCOW'S HUGE CHINESE ALLY IS GENERATING NERVOUSNESS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND POSSIBLY DANGER FOR THE WEST.

RED CHINA'S WARLIKE PRONOUNCEMENTS, AND A HINT OF COMMUNIST CHINESE SCORN FOR NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S BASIC FOREIGN POLICY, COULD WELL PRODUCE A MAJOR CRISIS FOR THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

THE WRANGLE IS OVER INTERPRETATION OF LENIN'S DOCTRINE HOLDING TOTAL CONFLICT BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM IS INEVITABLE. THE RED CHINESE INSIST IT STILL HOLDS TRUE. KHRUSHCHEV URGES REVISION IN A NUCLEAR WEAPONS AGE WHICH COULD SPELL DESTRUCTION FOR BOTH SIDES IN WAR.

CHINESE MILITARY AND POLITICAL FIGURES SOUND LIKE LEADERS OF A NATION ON THE VERGE OF ARMED CONFLICT--AS IF THEY WERE READY TO TEST CAPITALISM'S RESISTANCE WITH SOME NEW MILITARY THRUST.

THEY USE THE SCORNFUL TERM "MODERN REVISIONIST" TO DESCRIBE THOSE FEARFUL OF THE PROSPECT OF NUCLEAR WAR AND INSISTING PEACE IS POSSIBLE WITH "UNITED STATES IMPERIALISM." THEY COULD MEAN KHRUSHCHEV, WITH A CHALLENGE TO HIS ASSERTED CLAIM TO INTERPRET LENIN AND DICTATE WORLD COMMUNIST STRATEGY.

SOME NON-COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS SAY CHINA'S BELLIGERENCE PARTLY REFLECTS A NEED TO CREATE AN OUTSIDE ENEMY, TO PROVIDE AN EXCUSE TO LASH THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO EFFORT.

BUT THE RED CHINESE COULD DO THAT WITHOUT QUARRELING OPENLY WITH THEIR SOVIET ALLIES.

THE SOVIET SYSTEM IS 43 YEARS OLD. MOSCOW CAN AFFORD PATIENCE CONCERNING WORLD REVOLUTION. KHRUSHCHEV COUNSELS: MAKE HASTE SLOWLY. HE SEES PROFIT IN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PENETRATION WITH SLOW UNDERGROUND SUBVERSION.

THE RED CHINESE, THEIR SYSTEM ONLY 10 YEARS OLD AND WITH MUCH LESS EQUIPMENT FOR INDIRECT AGGRESSION, ARE LESS PATIENT. WITH ENORMOUS MANPOWER BUT WITH LESS MATERIAL TO LOSE THAN THE RUSSIANS, THE CHINESE SUPPORT THE LETTER OF LENIN DOCTRINE--THAT WAR CANNOT BE AVOIDED IN THE LONG RUN AND THEREFORE RISKS ARE JUSTIFIED.

POSSIBLY SOME WITHIN THE SOVIET POWER STRUCTURE ECHO RED CHINESE SENTIMENTS. IF SO, A MEANINGFUL SHOWDOWN MAY BE SHAPING UP FOR THE JULY 13 MEETING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND ITS RULING PRESIDIUM.

30.24-12373

IN ANY CASE, A THOROUGHGOING EXAMINATION OF THE QUARREL IS INDICATED FOR LEADERS OF THE U.S.S.R., WHOSE PEOPLE OBVIOUSLY PIN THEIR HOPES FOR THE FUTURE ON AVOIDING WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES. WHIPPING UP A FRENZY OF WARLIKE SPIRIT AMONG ARMED FORCES. DEMONSTRATIONS IN CHINA HAVE BEEN MARKED BY HATE-AMERICA SLOGANS.

IN A TYPICAL SPEECH CHEN PEI-HSIEN, POLITICAL COMMISSAR OF THE SHANGHAI GARRISON, INSISTED THE WAY TO DEAL WITH THE UNITED STATES IS "ONLY THAT THE IMPERIALIST POSSESSES ATOMIC WEAPONS."

PRESS ARTICLES BY GENS. LI CHIH-MIN AND YANG YUNG ASSERTED: THE UNITED STATES IS SHIPPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES TO SOUTH KOREA "TO TURN IT INTO A BASE FOR STARTING A NEW WAR."

AS LONG AS CAPITALISM EXISTS IN THE UNITED STATES "THE TREAT OF WAR WILL NOT BE ELIMINATED AND WORLD PEACE WILL NOT BE GUARANTEED." "IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION CAN BE STOPPED...ONLY BY STRUGGLE."

"MODERN REVISIONISTS CLAIM...THAT THE MURDERERS WHOSE HANDS ARE SMEARED WITH BLOOD ARE ENVOYS OF PEACE." (THIS IS LIKELY A DOUBLE-EDGED CALUMNY, BASED ON THE FACT KHRUSHCHEV LAST YEAR CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A MAN OF PEACE).

"SO LONG AS THE PEOPLE (MEANING THE COMMUNISTS) OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES ARE NOT DECEIVED BY FAIR-SOUNDING WORDS OF PEACE...NOT COVED BY THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR AND NOT BENUMBERED BY ILLUSIONS OF PEACE WHICH ARE SPREAD BY MODERN REVISIONISTS AND FIRMLY FORGE A WIDESPREAD UNITED FRONT AGAINST IMPERIALISM...WE WILL SURELY BE ABLE TO DEFEAT AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

"THE KOREAN WAR TAUGHT THE WORLD THAT U.S. IMPERIALISM CAN BE DEFEATED" AND THAT MANPOWER--NOT WEAPONS--WAS DECISIVE, BUT "IMPERIALISM WILL NOT ACCEPT THE LESSON." SOUTH KOREA AND NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA, SAY THE GENERALS, WILL BE CONQUERED BY THE COMMUNISTS. AMERICAN STRENGTH IS A MYTH WHICH "SCARED SOME PEOPLE," AND THE UNITED STATES A "PAPER TIGER."

THERE IS A HINT OF WORRY AMONG EUROPEAN COMMUNISTS IN THE WAKE OF THE RECENT COMMUNIST MEETING IN ROMANIA. THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST BOSS, WALTER ULBRICHT, SOLEMNLY TOLD HIS PARTY THAT THE CONGRESS SAW DANGER IN "SECTARIAN NARROWING OF THE COMMUNIST AND WORKERS' PARTY CHARTER." BUT, DANGER OR NOT, THAT CHARTER UNDERWENT SECTARIAN NARROWING--THAT IS, IT WAS WATERED DOWN AT CHINESE INSISTENCE.

THE "CHARTER" IS THE 1957 MOSCOW DECLARATION OF 64 COMMUNIST PARTIES WHICH OUTLINED RED POLICY, TACTICS AND STRATEGY. THIS HELD COMMUNISM COULD CONQUER BY NONVIOLENT MEANS. BUT THE COMMUNIQUE FROM ROMANIA SAYS THAT WHILE IT IS POSSIBLE IN SOME INSTANCES TO SEIZE POWER NONVIOLENTLY, "AT THE SAME TIME IT IS ALSO NECESSARY TO PROCEED FROM THE POSSIBILITY OF THE WORKING CLASS (COMMUNISTS) GAINING A VICTORY FOR THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) REVOLUTION BY NONPEACEFUL MEANS." THE REVISION LEFT THE IMPRESSION--AS CHINESE COMMUNISTS OBVIOUSLY HAVE INSISTED--THAT AN OPPORTUNITY FOR VIOLENT TAKEOVER OF A NATION MUST BE TAKEN DESPITE THE RISK OF INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT.

POSSIBLY THE CHINESE DO NOT REALLY WANT TO START A WAR NOW. BUT THEIR CONSTANT REFERENCES TO AMERICAN SETBACKS IN ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA INDICATED THEY FEEL THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE UNABLE TO RESPOND EFFECTIVELY TO PROBING MILITARY THRUSTS.

THE DANGER--BOTH TO THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES--IS THAT RED CHINESE ENTHUSIASM FOR WAR PROPAGANDA WILL GET OUT OF HAND.

HF1247PED

A49

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ADMITTED TODAY THAT CHINESE TROOPS KILLED ONE NEPALI AND CAPTURED 10 OTHERS ON THE NEPAL-TIBET BORDER JUNE 28.

PEIPING RADIO SAID ONE OF THE PRISONERS WAS WOUNDED. PRIME MINISTER B. P. KOIRALA OF NEPAL HAS CHARGED THAT ONE WAS KILLED AND 16 CAPTURED.

Premier CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA DENIED THE SHOOTING INCIDENT TOOK PLACE IN NEPALI TERRITORY AS CLAIMED BY KOIRALA. IN A MESSAGE TO KOIRALA DATED JULY 2, CHOU SAID THE NEPALESE WERE CAPTURED IN CHINESE TERRITORY. CHOU ALSO DENIED CHINESE TROOPS ENTERED NEPALI TERRITORY. BUT HIS NOTE WAS CONCILIATORY, PROMISING TO RELEASE ANY NEPALIS HELD.

IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST PEIPING SAID ITS TROOPS OPENED FIRE ON WHAT WERE BELIEVED TO BE "TIBETAN REBEL BANDITS."

THE BROADCAST QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING "THIS WAS AN UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT RESULTING ENTIRELY FROM MISUNDERSTANDING." IT SAID THE "PLACE OF THE INCIDENT IS CLEARLY WITHIN CHINESE TERRITORY AND CHINESE TROOPS HAVE NOT ENTERED TERRITORY OF THE KINGDOM OF NEPAL."

IT ADDED:

"NEVERTHELESS, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID, THIS UNEXPECTED UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT WAS DUE TO CARELESSNESS ON THE PART OF CERTAIN LOW-RANKING PERSONNEL OF CHINESE TROOPS. THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES DEEP REGRET AT THIS, APOLOGIZES TO HIS MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT OF NEPAL AND EXPRESSES CONDOLENCES ON THE UNFORTUNATE DEAD."

"THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY INSTRUCTED THE TROOPS IN THE LOCALITY TO LOOK AT ONCE INTO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE INCIDENT, AND TO ESCORT THE 10 NEPALESE PERSONNEL DETAINED AND SEND THE DEAD BODY... TO THE NEPALESE SIDE ON JULY 4."

IN KATHMANDU, NEPAL

.....POLICE ARRESTED FOUR COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY FOR CRITICISING THE GOVERNMENT VERSION OF THE BORDER CLASH WITH RED CHINA.

THE ARRESTS BROUGHT TO SIX THE NUMBER PICKED UP FOR VIOLATION OF SECURITY LAWS SINCE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BORDER INCIDENT LAST TUESDAY.

THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE CHINESE OF ENTERING NEPALI TERRITORY IN THE MUSTANG REGION, KILLING ONE ARMY OFFICER AND CAPTURING 16 PERSONS.

SOME COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN SAYING THE GOVERNMENT IS PUBLISHING AN INCORRECT VERSION OF THE INCIDENT IN AN EFFORT TO STIR UP ANTI-CHINESE FEELING. SOME HAVE EVEN ACCUSED NEPAL OF PROVOKING THE INCIDENT.

132

AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE
BY KENNETH ISHII

TOKYO, SUNDAY, JULY 3 (AP)-JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SOUGHT ADDITIONAL SUPPORT FOR ITS PRO-WESTERN POLICIES TODAY IN ANOTHER TEST OF POPULAR FEELING AT THE BALLOT BOX. LEFTIST DEMONSTRATIONS, MEANWHILE, SEEMED TO BE RUNNING OUT OF STEAM.

THE NEW CONTEST AGAINST THE LEFT IS SAITAMA PROVINCE, NORTH OF TOKYO. VOTERS THERE ARE ELECTING A NEW GOVERNOR, AND PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY HOPED FOR A REPEAT OF FRIDAY'S VICTORY IN AOMORI PROVINCE, IN NORTHERN JAPAN. GENERAL EXPECTATION WAS THAT THE INCHMRENT CONSERVATIVE GOV.

HIROSHI KURIHARA, WOULD DEFEAT CANDIDATES OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE SMALL DEMOCRATIC-SOCIALIST PARTY.

THE IMPORTANT QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE SOCIALISTS WOULD INCREASE THE VOTE THEY POLLED IN THE 1956 ELECTION. THIS WOULD HELP INDICATE WHETHER THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN PICKING UP SUPPORT FROM A GENERALLY APATHETIC PUBLIC IN THEIR NOISY CAMPAIGN AGAINST JAPAN'S NEW SECURITY TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

DESPITE THE SOCIALIST DEFEAT IN AOMORI, THE FINAL OFFICIAL COUNT SHOWED THE PARTY DREW 45,000 MORE VOTES THAN IT EVER HAS POLLED THERE-- AND AOMORI IS KNOWN AS ONE OF JAPAN'S MOST CONSERVATIVE DISTRICTS.

EVEN THE SOCIALISTS CONCEDE THEIR PARTY CANNOT WIN A MAJORITY IN THE DIET WHEN JAPAN NEXT HAS NATIONAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. BUT THEY ARE HOPING TO INCREASE THEIR REPRESENTATION AND USE IT AS A TALKING POINT FOR MODIFYING OR EVEN ABROGATING THE TREATY. THE NATIONWIDE BALLOT IS EXPECTED IN THE FALL.

THE SAITAMA RACE GATHERED ADDED INTEREST FROM THE FACT THAT IMPORTANT U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ARE LOCATED IN THE DISTRICT. THEY ARE JOHNSON AIR FORCE BASE, THE TOKORAZAWA LOGISTICS COMMAND AND CAMP DRAKE, ONCE A MAJOR RECEPTION AND STAGING CENTER FOR U.S. TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

GENERALLY ORDERLY AND COMPARATIVELY SMALL LEFTWING DEMONSTRATIONS YESTERDAY WERE A FAR CRY FROM THE HOWLING CROWDS WHICH TURNED OUT LAST MONTH TO PROTEST AGAINST THE NEW TREATY AND KISHI'S GOVERNMENT.

WITH THE NEW TREATY IN EFFECT SINCE JUNE 23, EMPHASIS WAS PLACED ON DENOUNCING KISHI'S GOVERNMENT IN ANTICIPATION OF THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS.

THE NATIONAL ANTITREATY COUNCIL HAD PREDICTED SOME TWO MILLION WOULD PARTICIPATE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. BUT NATIONAL POLICE PUT THE ACTUAL TOTAL AT 166,000, SCATTERED AT 205 PLACES.

IN TOKYO, THE COUNCIL HAD CALLED OUT 200,000. ONLY 45,000 TURNED UP, MOSTLY UNION MEMBERS AFFILIATED WITH THE GIANT LEFTWING SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION. THERE WERE A FEW HUNDRED COLLEGE STUDENTS FROM ZENGAKUREN, THE RADICAL MARXIST STUDENT GROUP. MOST OTHER STUDENTS WERE TIED UP WITH FINAL EXAMS.

THERE WERE A FEW MINOR OUTBURSTS NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE DEMONSTRATIONS. TWO HUNDRED HIGH SCHOOL BOYS AND GIRLS SCUFFLED WITH POLICE AT HEADQUARTERS, WHERE THEY HAD COME TO DEMAND RELEASE OF STUDENTS ARRESTED EARLIER. NO ONE WAS HURT.

A JAPANESE UNIVERSITY STUDENT WAS EXPelled AND FOUR OTHER STUDENTS RECEIVED LESSER DISCIPLINARY TREATMENT SATURDAY FOR PARTICIPATION IN LAST MONTH'S DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE SECURITY PACT.

THE STUDENT LEADERS OF TOKYO'S WASEDA UNIVERSITY WERE PUNISHED FOR OBSTRUCTING CLASSES AND CAUSING SCHOOL DISORDER BY SPONSORING RALLIES AND FORMING PICKET LINES IN THE SCHOOL'S COMPOUND.

ABOUT 300 DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED PAST THE U. S. EMBASSY IN TOKYO WITH PLACARDS SHOWING ATOM-BOMBED HIROSHIMA AND SHOUTING "DOWN WITH THE TREATY."

A 19-YEAR-OLD RIGHTIST WAS ARRESTED AFTER WRECKING THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PRO-RED SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION. THE YOUTH, AN UNIDENTIFIED MEMBER OF THE EXTREMIST GREATER JAPAN PATRIOTIC PARTY, SHOUTED HE WANTED TO KILL SOHYO'S SECRETARY GENERAL.

KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY MEANWHILE GAVE UP TRYING TO SETTLE THROUGH INTER-FACTIONAL BARGAINING THE QUESTION OF WHO WILL SUCCEED THE PRIME MINISTER.

THE PARTY SCHEDULED A U. S.-STYLE CONVENTION FOR JULY 13 TO BALLOT ON A NEW STANDARD BEARER.

DEADLOCKED IN THE CONTEST TO SUCCEED KISHI AS PARTY PRESIDENT-- AND AUTOMATICALLY PREMIER AS LONG AS THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATS CONTROL

PARLIAMENT--ARE TRADE MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA, PARTY VICE PRESIDENT BAMBOOKU ONO AND EXECUTIVE BOARD CHAIRMAN MITSUJIRO ISHII.

JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER, ASAHI, LIKENED THE CONSERVATIVE DEADLOCK OVER KISHI'S SUCCESSOR AS "THREE VULTURES DIVIDING ROTTEN MEAT AMONG THEMSELVES." ASAHI, WHICH CALLED LONG AGO FOR KISHI TO RESIGN, ACCUSED THE 64-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF "TRYING TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OVER THE NEXT PRIME MINISTER AND CABINET." *8/12/61*

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS, JULY 3

BY RENE GEORGES IMAGAKI C-104

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JULY 2 (AP)--A QUESTION HANGS OVER JAPAN'S JUST-COMPLETED MONTH OF RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS:

WHY DIDN'T THE GOVERNMENT ACT DECISIVELY WITH POLICE AND MILITARY FORCES TO CRUSH A NEAR INSURRECTION AGAINST ITS AUTHORITY?

A POWERFUL FACTOR WAS THE DESIRE OF THE JAPANESE POLICE TO AVOID BEING EQUATED WITH THE CRUEL POLICE OF WORLD WAR II JAPAN.

"IF WE HAD TAKEN STRONG ACTION WE MIGHT HAVE INFLAMED ANTI-POLICE FEELING AND CREATED A REVOLUTIONARY SITUATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY," SAYS KANICHIRO ISHIHARA, CHAIRMAN OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY COMMISSION.

"WE DID OUR BEST TO AVOID THIS."

POLICE AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HOPED THAT AVOIDING INFLAMMATORY ACTION WOULD CAUSE NON-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS TO PULL AWAY FROM THE REDS AND WOULD ENHANCE THE POSSIBILITY OF A POLITICAL TRUCE FOR A VISIT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. ALSO THE GOVERNMENT REPORTEDLY SOUGHT TO AVOID CENSURE AND POSSIBLE LOSS OF VOTES IN NEW ELECTIONS EXPECTED WITHIN A FEW MONTHS. PRIME MINISTER HOBOSUKE KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS HAD ALREADY BEEN CRITICIZED FOR RAMMING THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY THROUGH PARLIAMENT. THIS ACT TOUCHED OFF THE WAVE OF LEFTWING STRIKES, RIOTS AND PROTESTS.

ISHIHARA SAYS AMERICAN OCCUPATION REFORMS HAMPERED EFFECTIVE POLICE ACTION.

"POLICE TODAY CAN ACT ONLY WHEN A MAN IS PRACTICALLY HOLDING A PISTOL TO THE HEAD OF ANOTHER," HE SAYS. "THEY CANNOT TAKE PREVENTIVE ACTION WHEN THEY KNOW TROUBLE IS COMING."

HE ADVOCATED PASSAGE OF A POLICE POWERS BILL SHELVED IN 1958. THIS WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE POLICE POWER TO DISPERSE THREATENING CROWDS.

OTHERS BELIEVE AMPLE AUTHORITY EXISTS FOR EFFICIENT COUNTERACTION IF THE POLICE WANT TO USE IT. JAPAN'S CRIMINAL CODE PROVIDES PUNISHMENT FOR INSURRECTION, OBSTRUCTION OF POLICE AND RIOT.

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IN VIRTUALLY ALL OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS POLICE WERE BADLY OUTNUMBERED.
WHY DIDN'T THE GOVERNMENT CALL IN TROOPS?

AGAIN THE GHOST OF JAPAN'S AUTHORITARIAN PAST HAUNTED THE SCENE. THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT HAVE BEEN COMPARED WITH JAPAN'S MILITARY DICTATORS. LEGALITY OF THESE TROOPS IS ALSO AN ISSUE. THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION-SPONSORED CONSTITUTION RENOUNCES WAR. IT SAYS LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES AND OTHER WAR POTENTIAL WILL NEVER BE MAINTAINED TO SETTLE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES WITH FORCE.

JAPAN'S SUPREME COURT HAS RULED THIS DID NOT STRIP JAPAN OF ITS INHERENT RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE --- BY IMPLICATION HOLDING THE JAPANESE FORCES LEGAL AS LONG AS THEY ARE USED FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES. ON THIS BASIS JAPAN HAS BEEN ABLE TO CREATE ITS ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WITH AMERICAN HELP. BUT THE GOVERNMENT IS SENSITIVE ABOUT THE ROLE OF THIS 160,000-MAN FORCE.

BEARING ON THE OVER-ALL SITUATION, TOO, WERE A NUMBER OF JAPANESE AND EASTERN CONCEPTS LITTLE UNDERSTOOD BY THE WESTERN MIND.

ONE WAS THE HOPE THAT THE PUBLIC WOULD EVENTUALLY RECOIL VIOLENTLY FROM THE DEMONSTRATORS AND THEIR EXCESSES, AS IT DID AFTER 1952 COMMUNIST RIOTS. THIS TIME MOST JAPANESE SEEMED APATHETIC TO WHAT WAS HAPPENING.

ANOTHER CONCEPT AT WORK WAS THE THINKING THAT NEITHER SIDE SHOULD WIN COMPLETELY IN ANY DISPUTE. BOTH ARE SUPPOSED TO GAIN SOMETHING, OTHERWISE ONE WILL LOSE TOO MUCH FACE. THIS WAS AT WORK WHEN POLICE REFUSED TO FOLLOW UP REPEATED ADVANTAGES IN QUELLING RIOTOUS STUDENTS.

SOCIALISTS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT WHEN NEW ELECTIONS ARE HELD ANOTHER CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WILL BE RETURNED. THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED IN THE WESTERN WORLD AS A REPUDIATION OF JAPAN'S VIOLENT LEFTWING. BUT HERE IT MAY NOT GIVE THE GOVERNMENT THE MANDATE IT FEELS NECESSARY TO CRACK DOWN AGAINST THE NEXT LEFTIST OFFENSIVE.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS, JULY 3--MOVED JULY 1)

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ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M., EST, TODAY

AMS BUDGET

PENTAGON SECRECY

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED TONIGHT WHAT IT CALLED ANOTHER MAJOR STEP TOWARD LIFTING SECRECY LABELS FROM OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS.

THE ACTION, HOWEVER, WOULD APPEAR TO HAVE MORE IMPACT ON HISTORY THAN ON CURRENT EVENTS.

THE NEW DIRECTIVE IS AIMED AT ARRESTING THE ACCUMULATION OF VAST QUANTITIES--MILLIONS OF CUBIC FEET--OF PAPERS WHICH CONTINUE TO CARRY "SECRET" STAMPS THROUGH THE YEARS MERELY BECAUSE NOTHING IS DONE TO REMOVE OUTMODED SECRECY REQUIREMENTS.

THE ORDER, SIGNED BY DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JAMES H. DOUGLAS, BECOMES EFFECTIVE NEXT DEC. 27.

THEREAFTER ALL DOCUMENTS EXCEPT THOSE EXEMPTED UNDER THE ORDER WILL GO THROUGH A GRADUAL LOWERING OF SECRECY DEGREES UNTIL EVENTUALLY, AT THE END OF A 12-YEAR PERIOD, THEY BECOME COMPLETELY DECLAS-SIFIED.

THIS DOWNGRADING IS DONE AT THREE-YEAR INTERVALS. A PAPER MARKED "TOP SECRET" WOULD MOVE DOWN AUTOMATICALLY TO "SECRET" IN THE FIRST THREE-YEAR INTERVAL, THEN DOWN TO "CONFIDENTIAL" AND, 12 YEARS AFTER THE START OF THE PROCESS, BECOME UNCLASSIFIED.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID THE NEW ORDER IS A FOLLOW-ON TO THE FIRST EFFORT TO REDUCE THE VOLUME OF SECRECY-STAMPED MATERIAL. THE EFFORT BEGAN IN 1958. SINCE THEN ABOUT A DOZEN STACKS OF DOCUMENTS, EACH OF WHICH WOULD BE AS HIGH AS THE 555-FOOT WASHINGTON MONUMENT, HAVE GONE THROUGH DECLAS-SIFICATION ACTION, SNYDER SAID. THIS REPRESENTED A 50-YEAR ACCUMULATION.

THE NEW ORDER IS TO PREVENT ANY NEW MASSIVE ACCUMULATION BY CREATING AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION, SNYDER SAID. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A SUBSTANTIAL MONEY SAVING WOULD ACCRUE THROUGH REDUCING THE AMOUNT OF SAFES AND OTHER SECURITY EQUIPMENT NEEDED.

THE LIST OF PAPERS EXEMPTED FROM AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION IS MORE SIGNIFICANT THAN THE ITEMS INCLUDED.

IN THE CATEGORY FOR AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION AT THE END OF 12 YEARS ARE SUCH SUBJECTS AS:

RESEARCH REPORTS IN PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT; CIVIL AFFAIRS DOCUMENTS INVOLVING DISPLACED PERSONS, COMMODITIES IN OCCUPIED AREAS AND ADMINISTRATION IN THOSE AREAS; DOCUMENTS ON WORLD WAR II LEND-LEASE PROGRAMS; WAR DIARIES OF MILITARY COMMANDS IN THE KOREAN WAR, ACTION REPORTS, AVIATION HISTORY; INVENTORIES OF FACILITIES OWNED, SPONSORED OR LEASED BY THE MILITARY.

HOWEVER, SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTED FROM THE DECLASSIFICATION PROCESS ARE SUBJECTS LIKE THESE: INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE DOCUMENTS.

"PLANS ON COVER OR DECEPTION." RADAR AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.

(THE U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE TECHNIQUE OBVIOUSLY WOULD COME WITHIN THESE CATEGORIES.)

WAR OPERATION PLANS PREPARED BY HIGHER ECHELON COMMANDS ABOVE ARMY DIVISION, NAVY TASK FORCE OR NUMBERED AIR FORCE LEVELS.

DOCUMENTS CONCERNING ELECTRONIC COUNTER MEASURES AND COUNTER-COUNTER MEASURES.

"SUBSURFACE PERFORMANCE TACTICS, COUNTER MEASURES, COUNTER-COUNTER MEASURES, BATHYMETRIC AND GRAVIMETRIC DATA" (ABOUT SUBMARINE WARFARE.)

DOCUMENTS PREPARED BY MILITARY COMMANDS WHICH "CONCERN OR AFFECT THE FORMULATION AND CONDUCT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND PLANS OR

PROGRAMS RELATING TO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS." ALSO NOT INVOLVED IN THE CHANGES ARE SECRECY TECHNIQUES USED WHICH ARE NOT COVERED BY ACTUAL SECURITY LAWS.

THE PENTAGON APPARENTLY INTENDS TO CONTINUE USING ITS "OFFICIAL USE ONLY" STAMP TO KEEP SOME MATTERS TO ITSELF, EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY INVOLVE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE RATHER THAN REAL MILITARY SECURITY.

SNYDER, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THIS, SAID THE "OFFICIAL USE ONLY" TECHNIQUE IS NEEDED IN SUCH CASES AS PROTECTION OF PLANS FOR ACQUIRING REAL ESTATE (PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF WHICH MIGHT RESULT IN PRICE BOOSTS) OR FOR PRESERVING DETAILS OF A MAN'S PERSONAL RECORDS IN THE MILITARY SERVICE.

REP. CLARE E. HOFFMAN (R-MICH), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING OFFICIAL SECRECY, PRAISED BOTH THE PENTAGON DIRECTIVE AND SNYDER. AT THE SAME, HOFFMAN TOOK A SWING AT SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JOHN E. MOSS (D-CALIF), WHO HAS REPEATEDLY ACCUSED SNYDER OF SUPPRESSING DEFENSE INFORMATION. SAID HOFFMAN:

"CONTRARY TO THE IMPRESSION THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD CONVEY, MR. SNYDER, IN WHOSE AREA OF RESPONSIBILITY THESE MATTERS LIE, HAS A RECORD OF SOLID ACHIEVEMENT IN MAKING INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC."

HOFFMAN SAID SNYDER "RATHER THAN BEING UNJUSTLY CRITICIZED FOR ALLEGED FOOT-DRAGGING SHOULD BE COMMENDED FOR PROMPTLY GETTING OUT NEWS THAT THE PUBLIC SHOULD HAVE."

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(110) 4 CHAPLAINS

WASHINGTON, JULY 2 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY COMPLETED CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON BILLS AWARDING SPECIAL MEDALS TO THE FOUR HEROIC ARMY CHAPLAINS WHO WENT DOWN ON THE TROOPSHIP DORCHESTER IN 1943 DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE FOUR CHAPLAINS GAVE UP THEIR LIFEJACKETS TO SOLDIERS, WHO WERE UNABLE TO FIND ANY, AFTER THE SHIP WAS TORPEDOED IN ARCTIC SEAS.

THE LEGISLATION NOW GOES TO THE PRESIDENT FOR HIS APPROVAL.

THE FOUR CHAPLAINS WERE GEORGE L. FOX OF CAMBRIDGE, VT; ALEXANDER D. GOODE OF WASHINGTON, D.C.; CLARK V. POLING OF SCHENECTADY, N.Y., AND JOHN P. WASHINGTON OF ARLINGTON, N.J. POLING AND FOX WERE PROTESTANT, WASHINGTON WAS A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST AND GOODE WAS A RABBI.

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HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 2 (AP)-FORMER NAZI SS (ELITE GUARD) COL. DR. LUDWIG HAHN WAS ARRESTED TODAY ON SUSPICION OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WARTIME LIQUIDATION OF THE WARSAW GHETTO AND MASS MURDER OF JEWS AT TREBLINKA DEATH CAMP, IN POLAND. HAHN HELD A LEADING POSITION IN A HAMBURG INSURANCE FIRM.

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HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN CHIEF OF THE NAZI BRANCH IN WARSAW CHARGED WITH LIQUIDATION OF THE LOCAL JEWRY. IT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY MADE KNOWN WHY HAHN'S ARREST CAME AT THIS TIME. 15

YEARS AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

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BERLIN, JULY 2 (AP)-A 22-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 4 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF BEING A BRITISH SPY, AN EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE THUERINGISCHE LANDESZEITUNG SAID H. SCHULZ OF EAST BERLIN HAD BEEN LURED INTO SPYING BY A GERMAN GIRL WHO WORKED FOR BRITISH INTELLIGENCE IN WEST BERLIN.

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